East Saginaw Courier.

VOLUME VI.

EAST SAGINAW, MICHIGAN, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 5, 1865.

NUMBER 296.

Business Directory

EASTSAGINAW. W. L. P. LITTLE & CO.,

Bankers and Exchange Brokers,

BUY & SELL EXCHANGES,

Bank Notes,

GOLD AND SILVER, &C.

Will give promptationtion to Collections, and REMIT DRAFTS AT CURRENT RATES

WEBBER & SMITH, ttornsys, Counselors and Solicitors. Office, No's 7 & 8, Crouse Block.

Bealer in Watches, Jawelry, Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, &c., &c. Irving Block, Genesic Street. T. E. DOUGHTY,

Water street, 3d Ward, East Sagina. All kinds of easting in brass and iron, and repair-ing and fitting of machinery of all descrip-tions, done promptly and reliably at the above GEORGE W. MERRILL, Proprietor.

A. S. GAYLORD, ittorney and Counsellor at Law, Solleit in Chancery, &c. SAGINAW CITY.

In SIMONEAU,

Bruggist and Chemist, has a fine assortment
of Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery,
Toilet Articles, etc. Crouse Block.

DRS. FARRAND, ROSS & OSBORN, ysicians and Operative Surgeons. Residence owners street, directly east of former res-dence. Office over new Post Office, on Wash-ington street. Office open at all hours.

SCHMITZ & MORLEYS, ealers in Hardware, Iron, Nails, Glass, Grockery Agricultural Implements, &c. corner Gene-ses and Case streets.

CHAUNCEY H. GAGE, Attorney Counselor and Solicitor. Office in Exhange Block

PRIZELLE BROTHERS,
Whelesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists,
have full assortment of Drugs; Medicines,
Paints, Olls, Liquors, Dye Stuffs, etc. Genesee Street, opposite Bancroft House, BYRON B. BUCKHOUT.

holesale and Retail dealer in English and Amer-fean Hardware, Cultery, Iron, Agricultural Implements, Stoves, Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, &c. Brick Blook, North Water

C. K. ROBINSON.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Will give prempt attention to collections. Taxes paid former residents, and all business connected

A. W. Gates & Co.'s Stables, corner Washington and Toscola streets, are fully stocked with Horses, Carriages, and everything required in the line. Terms reasonable.

H. MARKS,

Dealer in Hats, Cape. Furs and Skins, Ready

Made Clothing, Gloves, &c. Opposite Baneroft House. SHAW, REYNOLDS & CO.,

Dealers in Hardware, Iron, Nalls, Glass, Paints, Oils, ets. Buena Vista Block.

WILLIAM G. DIETZ, Garpenter and Builder. Water street, between Genesee and German streets,

LIVINGSTON & TOMS, Dealers in Dry Goods, Crockery, etc. Corner Store, Buena Vista Block, GEORGE C. SANBORN, Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Family Surplies, Country Produce, etc. Corner Store

Brehange Block.
FRED A. KCHHLER. Blacksmith, and general operator in Iron and LEIDLEIN & BURGER,

Innufacturers of and dealers in Boots, Shoes, Leaster, Findings, &c., &c. 2d door east of Everette House.

WM. H. SOUTHWICK, United States Assistant Assessor. POR SAGINAW, MIDLIND AND ISSABELLA COUNTIES Office at Bast Saginaw, Allardt & Co's Tobac

C. H. WILKIN & CO., Merchant Tailors, and dealers in Cloths, Clothing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods 3d storefrom corner, Exchange Block, H. C. SILSBEE.

Wholesale and retail dealer in and manufactu-rer of Furniture of all kinds. Sales Rooms Cammerelal Block. BLISS, JANES & CO., Pro-cealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Pro-Boots & Shoos, etc., Commercial Bleck.

L. C. STORRS & CO., Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Fraits, Vegeta-bles Produce, Family Supplies, Stone and Wooden Ware, Crockery, Glass, Paints, Oils, Carbon Oil, Fleur, Peed, etc. Commercial, Block.

B. J. MERSHON.

Will attend promptly to the Purchase, Inspecting and Shipment of Lumber from any point on Saginaw river: Post office address EAST SAGINAW.

PHYSICIANS A SURGEONS.

H. R. PROOTOR

Plated Ware. Agent for Bart's Ground Peb-ble and Periscopic Glasses. Opposite Baucroft Reuss, East Sagtawn.

OROUSE, WICKLEIN & CO.,
Tholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Gro
esties, Provisions, Crockery, Hats, Caps, Boots
and Shoes, Yankee Notiens, etc. Crouse Block
East Sters,

WM. A. CLARK, therney and Counsellor at Law, No. 2, Hear Rlock, EAST SAGINAW. F. O. Address, Saginaw City. LUTHER BECK WITH & JAS, R. COOK,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solictor in Charlery, Office over Wilking & Co.'s Store Water Street, BAY CITY, MICH.

A. H. MERSHON,
Manufacturer of pump logs, fancets, &c. Sais
Blocks furnished to any extent desired, on
fair terms. Office at New Planing Mill, Wa-

Tanners, Wholesals and Retail dealers in Hides Leather and Findings, corner Water and Tun-cela Strouts, Bast Saginaw, Michigan. Cash for Hides and Pelts REAL ESTATE OFFICE,

WILLIAM N. LITTLE Exchange Block, East Saginaw, Michigan, eern Geneses and Water Stroots.

DEERING & SON. HOSIERS, HABERDASHERS

And General Dry Goods Men. SAGINAW CITY.

orney and Counseller at Law, and Proceed in Adultalty. Saginaw City.

SAGINAW VALLEY BANK

BLISS, FAY & Co., Bankers and Brokers,

Buy and sell Exchanges, Bank Notes, Gold and Silver, Canada Currency.

OFFICE: on Water Street, Buena Vista Block East Saginaw, Mich. GOODING & HAWKINS. FORWARDING, COMMISSION, AND GENERAL STEAMBOAT AGENTS.

East Saginaw, - Michigan. W. GOODING. W. HAWKINS

YAWKEY & CO., Lumber, Shingles, Lath, &c. Office, Nos. 12 & 13 3d Floor, Exchange Bl'k. EAST SAGINAW, MICH Orders filled promptly and at Market Rates.

DRS. FARNSWORTH & SPINNEY HOMŒPATHIC

Physicians and Surgeons. OFFICE in BUENA VISTA BLOCK EAST SAGINAW, - - MICH.

WR would say that we are prepared to at-tend to all calls, both at home and abroad, and to patients suffering from any forms of dis-case, either Acute, Chronic or Surgical. In ad-dition to practice we keep constantly on band. HOMEPATHIC MEDICINES.

Tinotares, Dilutions, Triturations, &c. Sugar of Milk Globules, Family Medicines, Cases and Chests, worth from \$1.50 to \$28,00. Homorpathic Books, Syringes, Supporters, Trusses, Vials, Corks, Surgical Instruments, &c. Pure Wines and Liquors, and everything needed by Homorpathic Physicians and Families.

East Sagin w. May 19, 1864. 251tf

DR. P. WHIPPLE,

Dental Surgeon, Office, over Duncan's Drug Store, Jackson's Blook, opposite National Bank, on Washington street.

Artificial theth inserted, from one to an entire set, on the most approved plan, and in a style combining in the highest degree usefulness, natural expression, comfort and durability. Teeth extracted without pain if desired. Particularizationion paid to the preservation of the Natural Teeth. Reference given if required.

n258-1y-p. DR. P. WHIPPLE.

Insurance Agency.

Etna Insurance Co. of Hartford, Fire and Island. Assets, \$2,500,000 Security Fire, N. Y., Assets, 650,000 Home Ins. Co. of New Haven, Conn. Assets, 250,000 Conn. Mutual Life Ins. Co. As'ts 5,000,000 JOHN J. WHEELER, Agent For above Companies, Exchange Block, Eas Saginaw, Michigan. 2009

SPRING OF 1805.

Down!

Down!

Down

NO REGARD FOR COST

GOODSMUSTBESOLD

We have just received a new and beautifu Stock of Spring Goods, that have been purchased at the late trade sales at prices

Astonishingly Low!

Everything in the Dry Goods like worthy outlention can be found among our assortment not we are determined not to be

UNDERSOLD. Look at our Stock and we will convince you

hat we mean what we say. LIVINGSTON & TOMS. Corner (Genessee & Water Streets.

New York Wire Mills. NEW YORK. Manufacture Iron wire of all descriptions

TELEGRAPH, BRIDGE, PENCE PUMP, CHAIN, SPRING, SCREW, UMBRELLA, BUCKLI

INNER'S BROOM, AND GALVANIZED WIRE. PHELPS, DODGE & Co., Agts.,

January 25th, 1966. 3 1151 (11 226

NEW STYLES

SILK HATS

WILKIN & MACK'S A PINE ASSORTMENT OF

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS SOFT WOOL HATS, CAPS Carpet Bags, Valices, UMBRELLAS, &C., &C Patronage is Solicited.

East Saginow, March 3, 1963. Teacher Wanted. A Nasistant Tonchor is wanted in the EngA lish Department, of the German-RegilesSchool of the City of East Saginaw.
Completely parsent will please digect their applications to the undersigned, who will give
terms. Address or apply to
GRONGE MAURER,
President of the School Section,
of the Germania Society.
East Saginaw, March 30, 1985. 225-22

New

DAUGSTORE.

L. SIMONEAU

DRUGGIST



And Pharmaceutist, Corner of Washington and Genesee Sts

EAST SAGINAW.

ATTENTION IS INVITED TO MY STOCK

DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, SHAKER HERBS, PERFUMERY, TOILET ARTICLES, SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, PATENT MEDICINES, COMBS, BRUSHES, &c., &c., &c.

MY STOCK OF Drugs & Medicines, And Chemicals,

IS PURE AND FRESH, HAVING been selected with great care, and from the most reliable houses. In this particular I have no fear of criticism or compe-

PERFUMERY. In this line I offer a choice selection of Ex-tracts, Cologue, Oils, Confections, &c., for vari-cus uses, of most delicate flavor, pure and relia-ble quality

Fancy Goods. Cosmetics, a zere assortment, Lilly White, Perumed Chalk, Puff Balls, etc. Au excellent

Prescriptions. English and German prescriptions accurately

East Seginaw, Jan. I, 1804. Cristoway

OUEENSWARE. China and Glassware.

FOR 1865. AIKIN & BABCOCK,

GRANT BLOCK Washington St., East Saginars.

TIVE Stock in Northern Mishigan.

PLATED GOODS

-BUCH AS-A CARREST ASSERTS. TEASETS, S 7 1, 8 8 8

DINNER, Med 7777 (MARY) AND BREAKFAST CASTERS,

CAKE BASKETS, BUTTER DISHES,

SYRUP CUPS, SPOON HOLDERS,

REMODERATE Prompets Y FORKS, 000,12 &G., &C.

Brittannia Ware of All Kinds,

CHANDELTERSA BY OF HAMA HALL LIGHTS, HANGING, SIDE, TABLE CUTLERY. TEA TRAYS, FEATHER DUSTERS,

LADIES BASKETS, FANCY GOODS IN CHINA, PARIAN, LAVA AND BOHE-MIAN WARE.

are also large branches of their trade.

Groceries and Provisions. PETER KRAMER

Selected Loetry.

DREAMLAND. Out of the sweet old legends

Beckens a white fair hand,
And elivery, bell-like voices
Tell of an unknown land;

The trees, with their wavering bran Murmer a fairy song, And the brooklet merrily dances As it ripples and gurgles along.

And tender, enchanting love-songs Fleat on the balmy bruess. And the heart's unspeakable longing By their music is set at case. Would that my steps could reach it,
That happy flowery strand!
For all my earthly afflictions
Would come in their fairy land.

Oft in my dreams I see it.
In its glamour bright and fair,
But with daylight's earliest glimm Bay City Board of Trade-Address

of Hon. A. C. Maxwell.

GENTLEMEN:-It affords me much easure to meet you after my winter's absence attending to your interests in the Legislature. I am glad that you have organized this body. Repre-senting, as you do, much of the wealth and intelligence of our County, it is eminently proper that you should meet to discuss the great interests of our trade and commerce, and should watch over our material interests. I am satisfied that much good will come out of it, and believing those great interests are safe in your hands, I bid you

God-speed in your enterprise. There are four great interests to you and all our people, about which I propose now to address you more particularly, and I assure you that the views which I here express, have been eration. First, and most important of all, is the removal of the bar at the mouth of the river. The time has come when this great work should be done. We are able to do it, and our necessities demand that it should be done, -and done now. Delay on this subject is particularly dangerous.— We live on the banks of a great and noble river. It drains a large tract of country full and overflowing with natural wealth. The commerce of this great Valley must pass in and out of our river, and always will, if we do

justice to ourselves. The existing cities and villages in our County will always form the hardemand for it is on the increase, and can now be supplied. The freight on it from Grand Rapids to Central Michigan and Indiana is so great, that companies have been formed to build Railroads to it, from Jackson and Albion. These roads will be built, and at least one of them speedily, and it remains with us to determine whether they shall pass by us and leave us as a Way Station. If the former, it employs our docks, our water-crafts, and our suborers, and gives to our merchants the trade of supplying them with their food and clothing. The trade of the Northern part of the Lower Peninsula and of the Upper Peninsula, during the winter season must pass around or near the head of Saginaw Bay, and will pass through Bay City if we are alive to our interests; if not, it may pass over our borders and they may build a second Chicago or Syracuse on the marshes at the mouth of our river.

I understand that Congress has already passed the Bill chartering the Northern Pacific Railroad, making a large grant, both of land and money, to aid in its construction from Port Huron via the Straits of Mackingw. which it is proposed to cross by a tubular bridge above the shipping, and run thence Westerly along the South shore of Lake Superior, by Ocean. The British Government pro-Ocean. The British Government propose to aid in its construction, in order to reach this settlement and to open up South Central British North American ica te settlement, and to the world. I have no doubt but that a considerable portion of this road will be constructed additionally and portion of this road will be constructed additionally and series with this same of facts in view, wealthy parties.

The British Government propose to aid in its construction, in order to reach this settlement and to open lation of wealth must increase, and proprintion of two sections of swamp lation of wealth must increase, and twenty-five hundred acres with which to bridge the Quantakassee. We must step forward and take those lands and construct this of our river as a legacy.

But it is said that Saginaw County NGING, SIDE, state of facts in view, wealthy parties STAND AND HAND propose to put a large iron foundry

they saw fit. This provision was put who can buy their grain, and pork, tions which were being made, or were in merely to give credit to the Bonds, and flour, by the cargo, to supply this intended to be made, in the strength-as from the showing above, no neces-

and run thence Westerly along the South shore of Lake Superior, by way of the settlements on Red River and McKenzie's River to the Pacific easily pay \$10,000 per year now in this County, as we could then pay

frontage that we have, and furnishing an additional amount of labor for a thousand men. These men will bring their families with them, our population will be doubled, our trade will be doubled, and our property will increase with it.

The Bill which was passed antherizing Bay County to issue its bonds work, must be voted upon at the coming spring election.

The Bill is portugued to the completion of this work, must be voted upon at the coming spring election.

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The Bill is portugued to the completion of the completion of the principal of the company of the development of the principal o

\$5,000, or sufficient to pay the inter- either of the Saginaws, is of the ut- ourselves in the position of Holland there will be in every State in the est on the entire loan.

It is estimated that there will be four hundred thousand barrels of salt manufactured the present year, which at two cents per bel. will pay a tax of \$8,000. These taxes alone will pay both principal and interest of this debt, together with all cost of collection, in seven years.

South a large number of persons who should probably follow them in their downward path.

Lord De Grey began his ministerial defence by informing the House, first, that the subject was one of great importance; and, secondly, that it was this read is constructed. Bay City will portance; and, secondly, that it was the present year, which are defence by informing the House, first, that the subject was one of great importance; and, secondly, that it was this read is constructed. Bay City will portance; and, secondly, that it was the present day, and should probably follow them in their downward path.

Lord De Grey began his ministerial defence by informing the House, first, that the subject was one of great importance. Now the principal and interest of this constructed. Bay City will portance; and, secondly, that it was this read is constructed. Bay City will one of very great difficulty. Having ought, so far from seeking to keep alive

bors within which the shipping of this great Valley will find its supplies, and weather, if we do but our duty. In the Northern tier of towns of our County, we have an exhaustless supply of Plaster, and Michigan plaster of the saw fit. This provision was put who can buy their grain, and pork, the supplies and supplies, and at which to draw his supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the Morth.

Travel Borefferal to Workmen.

whether these roads shall connect with may be reduced to four, or even three stockholders, but it also preves that liarly out of place when addressed to our river here, and communicate from here to the plaster beds by water, or taken the lands fronting on the lands fronting of the lands fronting on the lands fronting on the lands fronting of the lands fronting on the lands fronting of the land

To this law? Who will suffer by it?
No me, but, on the contrary, the completion of this work will be of inesting on it, and would open up to pletion of this work will be of inesting on it, and would open up to use the entiry trade of the upper Tust of the contrary. Which is among the importance of travel as many millions as the government now propose to expend thousands. The next would be one of the people have been ing to a close, the rebellion is nearly crushed, and I verily believe that in three months time peace will substantially resumit to us. Then wo will be rid of this yast amount of tazation of this yast amount of tazation for State, County, and Township Bounties to volunteers, and from the turther payment of this Xolsutoer Family Relief Fund money, our taxes are year and hereafter will not exceed one tenth of the tax of the year and East Saginaw, which are each gust past. Then, why be startled and frightened at this imaginary phantom or shadow of taxation?

But we do not contemplate, paying the principal of this indebtedness unsultances of the same through the principal of this indebtedness unsultances. And this wade must be eastward from Bay City, would give us this castern trade, it would bring the principal of this indebtedness unsultances. And this wade must be eastward from Bay City, would give us this castern trade, it would bring the principal of this indebtedness unsultances. And this wade must be expended with the deather throught as the content will not rest litero, meaning the principal of the same of doing the assume of the funder of the minds of the people have been the minds of the people have been to the minds of the people have been through a same of the importance of travelas as the government may be a minds of the people have been the minds of the people have been to the time of the importance of the intention of the tenth of the tax of the people have been the minds of the peo sebawaing near us by a good road the entire distance. And this trade must always increase. Let us secure it now before it is diverted to Wild Fowl Bay, where a strong effort is being made to secure it. There is an apmade to secure it. There is an apmade to secure it.

portion of this peak will be constructed to fore years. With this same of our river, as a legacy.

AND propose to put a large iron foundry in operation on the river. If your har was removed, its construction will be benefited, and we will not a har was removed, its construction of the river. But it is said that Saginav County and which have been afreed the post of the post of

on the river, and a tax of not exceeding two cents per bbl. on salt manufactured on the river.

It is estimated that during the year 1864, eighty million feet of lumber was manufactured in the mills on the river, in this County. This amount will be increased twenty million the present year, making one hundred million, which would pay a tax of \$5,000, or sufficient to pay the inter-section of the Bay Demander of the County and enough of them be accured to and for convenience, the construction to a should, in short, very soon find the persecuted East Tennessean levalist, really do not look very becoming in the highest civil functionary of the State, and we would, therefore, carman enough of them be accured to abandoned to the tender mercies of the sake of the cause for which he has suffered so much, to make a thorough revision of his manner of expressing himself. This war is not go-are the sake of the cause for which he has suffered so much, to make a thorough revision of his manner of expressing himself. This war is not go-are the sake of the cause for we should in short, very soon find the persecuted East Tennessean levalist, really do not look very becoming in the highest civil functionary of the State, and we would, therefore, carman enough of them be accured to abandoned to the tender mercies of the sake of the cause for which he has suffered so much, to make a thorough the persecuted East Tennessean levalist, really do not look very becoming in the highest civil functionary of the state, and we would, therefore, carman enough of themselves of the Bay be made under your direction, New Zealand and Kaffraria would be abandoned to the tender mercies of the sake of the cause for which he has suffered so much, to make a thorough the persecuted East Tennessean levalist, really do not look very becoming in the highest civil functionary of the state, and we would be permission—the English radiual theory would be given up to strength.

debt, together with all cost of collection, in seven years.

But should these funds fail to bring in a sufficient revenue to pay the interest, or principal, the Beard of Supervisors may assess the balance of the property benefitted by the improvement. This provision was intended to provide for assessing lands having froutage on the river, which would be benefitted by the improvement, but which were not used for saw mail or salt manufacturing purposes. Under this head, all sters, docks, and vacant lands bordering on the river may be assessed, and the amount of this tax being urdimited, the Beard of Supervisors, it was intended to Grand and the bernard and the river may be assessed, and the amount of this tax being urdimited, the Beard of Supervisors, it was intended to Grand and the bernard and the river may be assessed, and the head of Supervisors, it was intended to Grand and the bernard and the river may be assessed, and the bernard and the river may be assessed, and the bernard and the river may be assessed, and the bernard and and the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies, and at ministers have for the cause of the supplies.

sity for such taxation can ever possibly opened, by reason of having them, itously went out of his way to expayou will command the entire whole-tiate on the amiable qualities of the Of course it is not necessary under sale trade of the shores of Lake people of the Federal States, and cents per thousand, and yet with the tax on the lands fronting on the river, more than enough may be raised in ten years to pay off this chare indebt-edness, without collecting a dellar from the general property of the County. Then, what objection is there to this law? Who will suffer by it? No que; but, on the contrary, the combined would cross the Cuana-lating of this work will be of inesti-action of the people whose praises he was sing the people whose praises he was sing the people whose praises he was sing to become a man of one idea, and to the people whose praises he was sing to become a man of one idea, and to the people whose praises he was sing to become a man of one idea, and to be become a man of one idea, and to the people whose praises he was sing to be come a man of one idea, and to be become a man of one idea, and to be become a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be obtained with the people whose praises he was sing to be come a man of one idea, and to be come a man of one idea, and to be obtained with the people whose praises he was sing to be come a man of one idea, and to be obtained with the people whose praises he was sing to be come a man of one idea, and the importance of this work will be come a man of one idea, and t

through certain parts of the country and learn the different processes and methods of practicing his art before ing on his own secount. The tendenthe law that the whole amount of this specific tax need be levied in any one year. The lax on selt may, with safety, be reduced to half of one cent per barrel; and the tax on lumber that plank roads do not pay their this occasion his remarks were pecucontinually, the artisan becomes familiar with the methods there practiced, and, whether good or bad, he is go-